# 2016 State of the Industry

AAHA The Standard of

The Standard of Veterinary Excellence



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### **Overview**

Snapshot of the economy

Update on veterinary practice trends

Culture and its impact in the veterinary practice

# **Economic Data and Trends**

Provided through a generous educational grant from the IDEXX Institute and IDEXX Laboratories, Inc.



# **Snapshot of the economy (last year)**

Stock market



**Consumer spending** 

Employment

# **Snapshot of the economy (this year)**



S&P/Case-Shiller 20-City Composite Home Price Index<sup>©</sup>



S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, *S&P/Case-Shiller 20-City Composite Home Price Index*@[SPCS20RSA], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis https://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/series/SPCS20RSA/, February 2, 2016.

**Civilian Unemployment Rate** 



US. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Civilian Unemployment Rate* [UNRATE], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis https://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/series/UNRATE/, February 2, 2016.





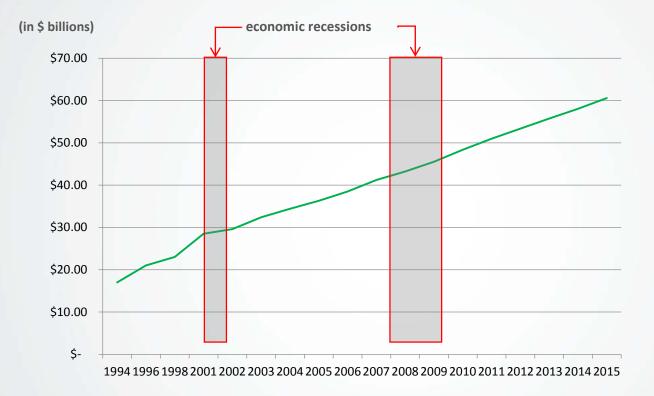
US. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Personal Consumption Expenditures* [PCE], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis https://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/series/PCE/, February 2, 2016.

S&P 500



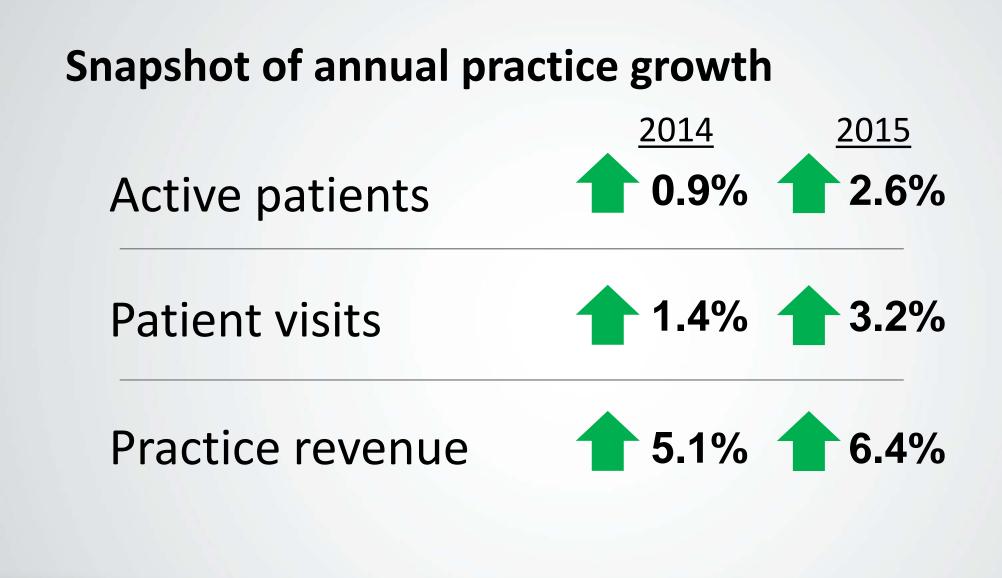
S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, *S&P 500©* [SP500], retrieved from FRED, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis https://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/series/SP500/, February 2, 2016.

# **Consumer pet spending continues**

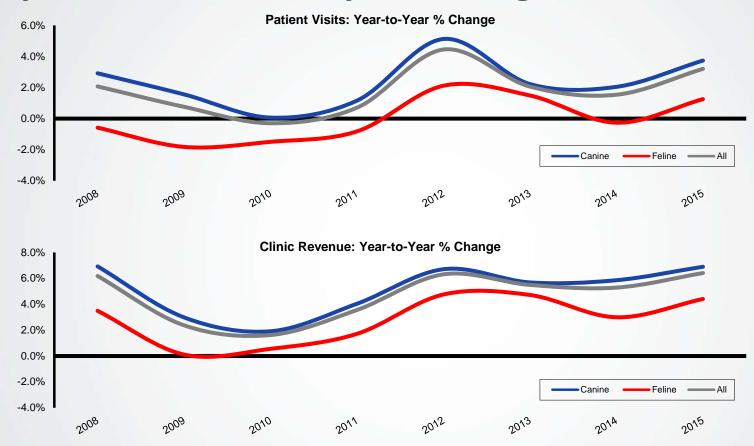


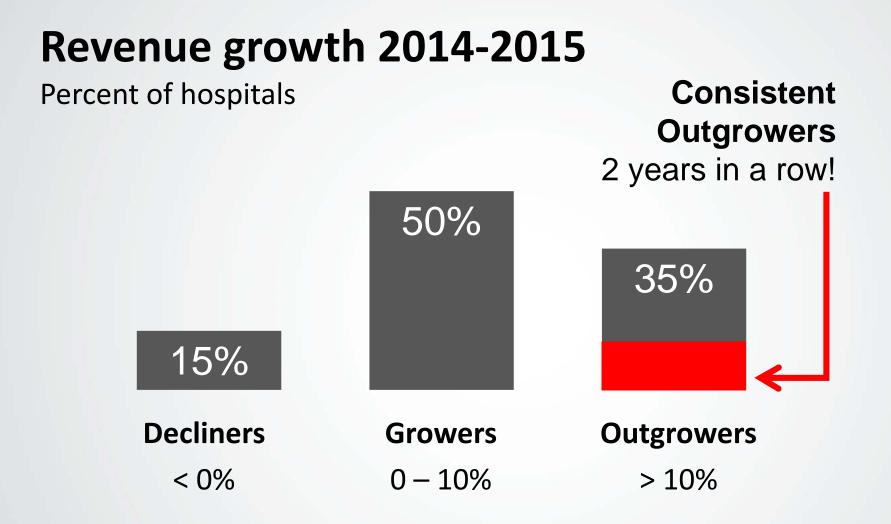
US Pet Expenditure data: http://americanpetproducts.org/press\_industrytrends.asp

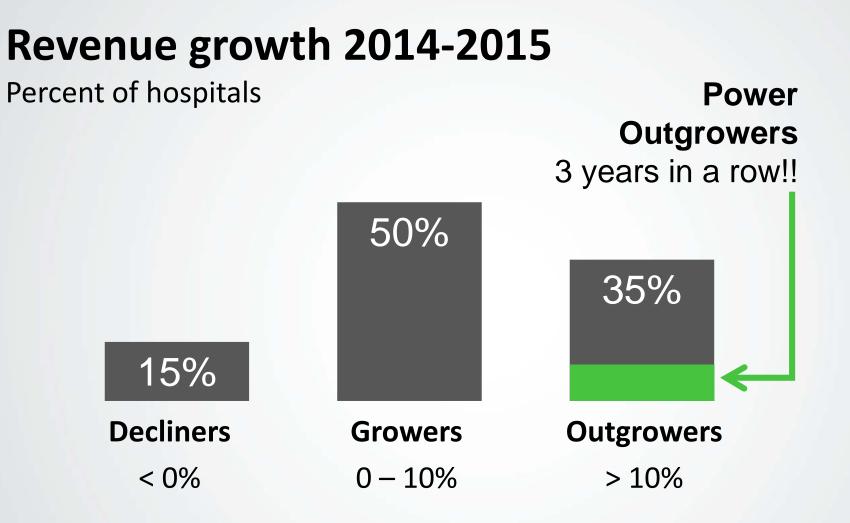




# **Snapshot of annual practice growth**

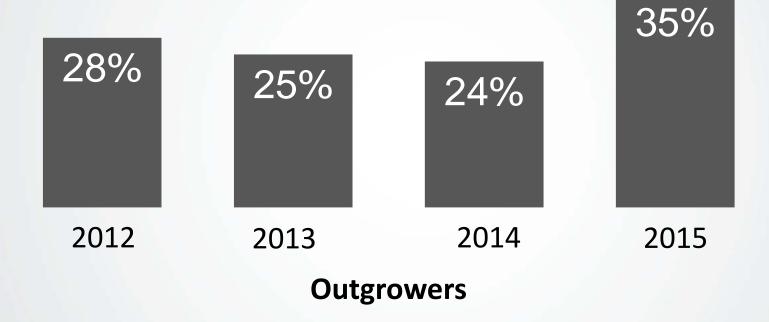


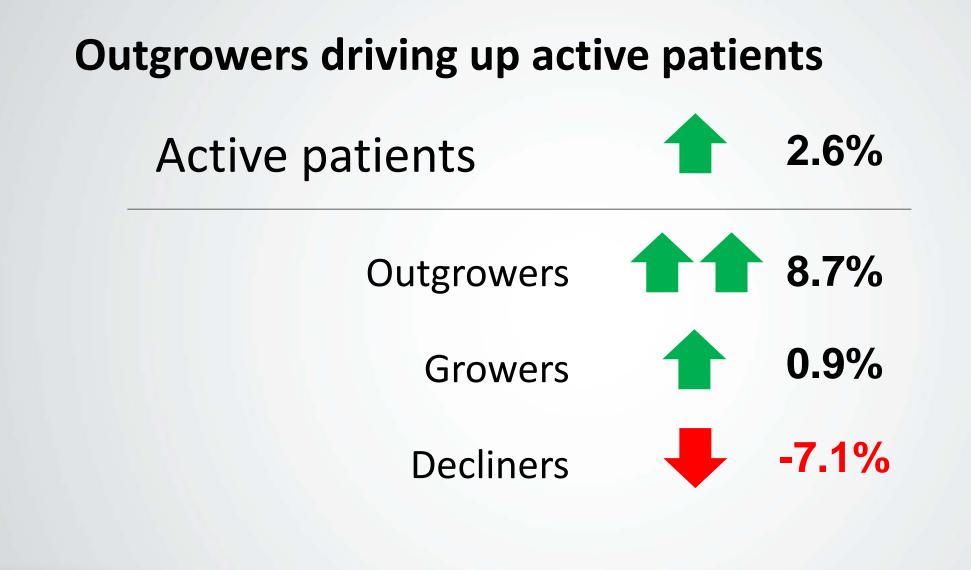




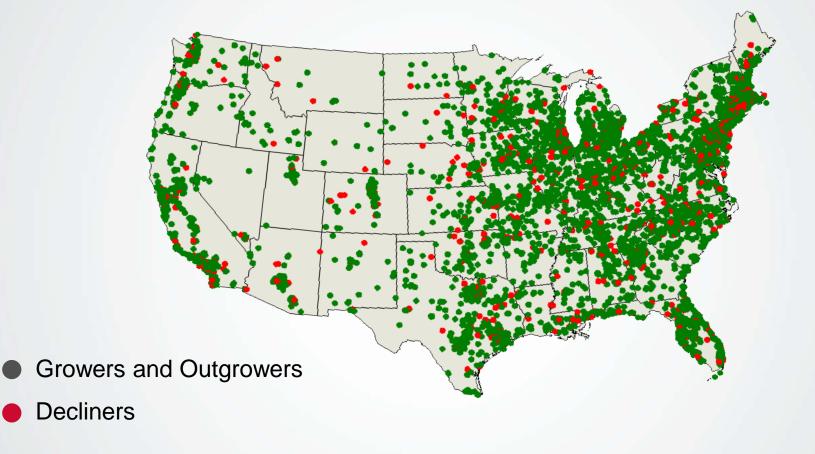
# **Outgrowers over past 4 years**

#### Percent of hospitals





# Location does not determine growth



# **Outgrowers strengthen the bonds**



#### Methods used by Consistent Outgrowers to strengthen the bonds (from 2014 State of the Industry)

#### Pet and owner bond

- Treat the pet owner as a partner in the care of their pet
- See themselves as having a critical role in strengthening this bond

#### Practice and client bond

- Share something to show value
- Forward book the next visit
- Hold community events
- Follow-up with client
- Offer care payment plans

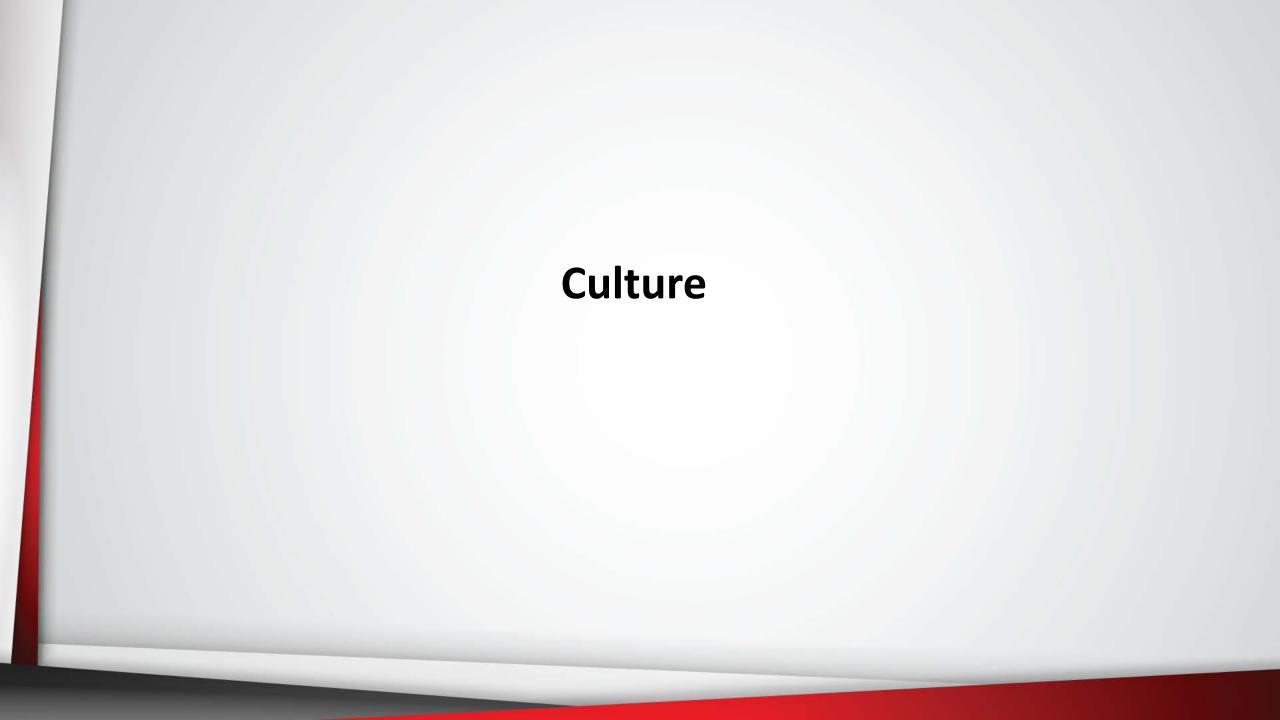
#### Practice and patient bond

- Provide a stress free environment
- Review complete diagnostic history
- Trend diagnostic results

#### Veterinarian and staff bond

- Set goals and measure progress
- Conduct daily rounds and meetings
- Invest in practice technology
- Commit team to higher standards

# How to strengthen the bonds within a veterinary practice?



# **Employee engagement**

# How can culture impact the performance of veterinary practices?

# **AAHA Culture Survey**

#### Understanding the Impact of Organizational Culture in Veterinary Practices

Conducted by:



# **Objectives**

- Understand the qualities of organizational culture in veterinary practices
- Evaluate the overall and specific sub-cultures in veterinary practices
- Determine how culture affects veterinary practice metrics

# 8 cultural dimensions and definitions

- 1. Training and career development: The degree to which the practice shows an ongoing commitment to the training and career development of all employees and provides continuing education and learning opportunities to all employees.
- 2. Rewards and recognition: The degree to which the practice creates reward systems that reflect important practice goals and rewards excellence.
- 3. Institutional fairness and communication: The degree to which the practice protects the rights of all employees to a fair and respectful workplace and shares information necessary for employees to achieve goals.
- 4. Employee involvement: The degree to which the practice values the contributions and ideas of employees, solicits ideas and suggestions, and delegates decision making authority.

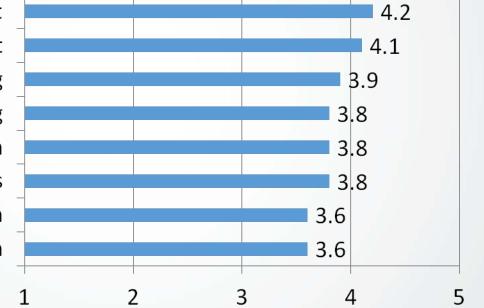
# 8 cultural dimensions and definitions (cont'd.)

- 5. Teamwork and staffing: The degree to which the practice encourages teamwork and cooperation, and coordinates efforts across departments.
- 6. Supervision: Supervisors and managers in the practice communicate a clear understanding of goals, priorities and performance, and provide constructive feedback.
- 7. Leadership skills: Practice management promotes a commitment to high performance and quality.
- 8. Relationships with veterinarians: The degree to which veterinarians maintain collegial relations with staff and respect staff contributions to care.

### **Rating of cultural dimensions by total sample**

Rating of cultural dimensions--1=disagree strongly, 5=agree strongly

Relationship with vet Training & career development Teamwork & staffing Employee involvement & goal setting Supervision Leadership skills, contributions Institutional fairness & communication Reward & recognition



(n=748-1,406)

# What is the relationship between AAHA accreditation and culture?

# AAHA-accredited practices show slightly higher culture scores

### Nonaccredited

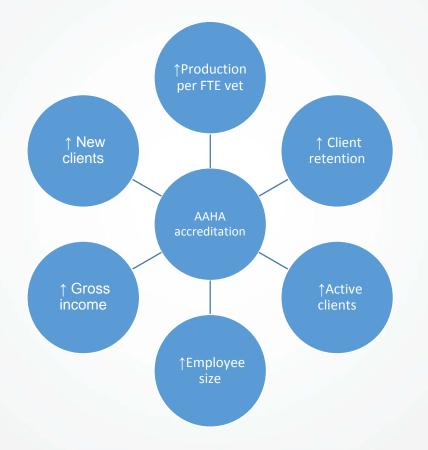
AAHA accredited

> Training, career development, leadership skills/employee contributions

Institutional fairness, employee involvement

Supervision, teamwork/staffing

# AAHA-accredited practices perform better on KPI, business metrics



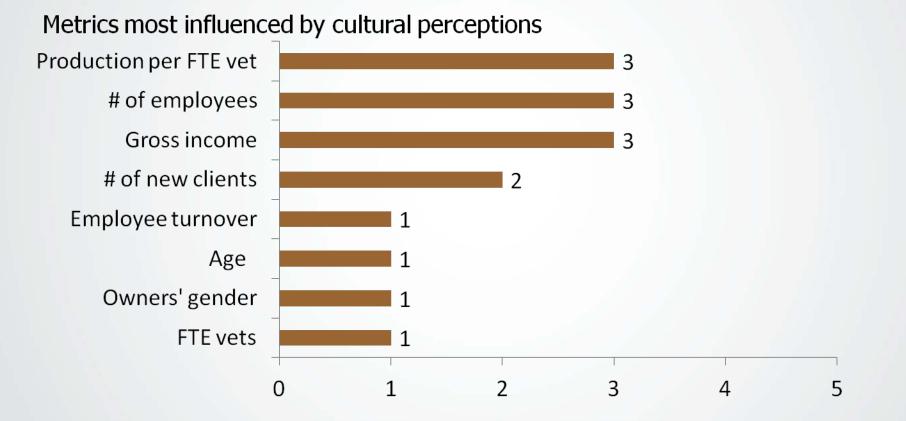
# Which specific aspects of culture have stronger relationships with practice metrics?

# **3** findings of note

- Relationships with veterinarians
- Teamwork and staffing
- Leadership skills

# Which veterinary practice metrics are more affected by employee culture?

#### 8 metrics influenced by cultural perceptions



#### **3** findings of note

- Higher production per FTE veterinarian
- Practices with fewer employees
- Practices with lower gross incomes

## What is the relationship between job function and culture?

#### **Relationships between job function and culture**

Lower aggregated culture scores among:

- Associate veterinarians
- Licensed technicians
- Support staff

<u>Higher</u> aggregated culture scores among:

• Management/administration

#### **Detailed relationships with job function**

- Management/administration employees held more positive perceptions of 6 cultural dimensions
- Associate veterinarians held less positive perceptions of 5 cultural dimensions



#### **Implications: Cultural**

- Some softness exists for many aspects of culture
  - Perceptions toward relationship with veterinarians, training & career development are strong
  - Remaining 6 dimensions can be improved, especially institutional fairness & communication, reward & recognition
- Employees' perceptions toward the culture of veterinary practices are largely homogeneous
  - There are some, but not many, differences by type of veterinary practice

#### **Implications:** Job function

 Associate veterinarians gave somewhat lower scores to many aspects of culture, while employees holding positions in management/administration had more positive perceptions

#### **Implications: Culture and practice metrics**

- 3 metrics seem to be affected more by perceptions of culture
  - Some differences exist for production per FTE vet, # of employees and gross income
    - Also affected are # of new clients & employee turnover
  - These can be used as markers to identify practices that may be higher performing
    - Higher production per FTE vet is associated with higher cultural scores on leadership/contribution, employee involvement and supervision
    - Fewer employees and lower gross income are associated with higher cultural scores on leadership skills, teamwork/staffing and relationships with veterinarians

## Implications: Culture and practice metrics (cont'd.)

- 3 aspects of culture tend to influence veterinary practice metrics:
  - Leadership
  - Teamwork and staffing
  - Relationships with veterinarians

#### **Implications: AAHA accreditation**

- There is a positive relationship between AAHA accreditation and culture on veterinary practice metrics
  - AAHA-accredited practices score higher on 6 of 8 culture aspects
  - Accredited practices also are better performing on production per FTE vet, client retention, number of active clients, gross income, and # of new clients

#### Limitations

- Participation rate was low (~7%)
  - Practices with 'toxic' cultures may not have participated
- Low overlap between owners and employees from the same practice that participated
  - Sample sizes for KPI metrics were lower
  - Fewer statistically significant relationships
- Large proportion (88%) of respondents were AAHA-accredited members
- Practice owners need a separate survey

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### 2016 State of the Industry Panel

Dr. Dan Brod Deer Creek Animal Hospital CAPNA Mr. Shayne Gardner Coral Springs Animal Hospital

Dr. Tracey Jensen Wellington Veterinary Hospital

#### Ms. Ruth Garcia, EMBA Daniels College of Business University of Denver

Mr. Randy Hall 4<sup>th</sup> Gear Consulting Dr. Mark McConnell

The Emergency Veterinary Hospital

